

# Gray County

## 18

Health Factors Rank

## 11

Health Outcomes Rank

Population: 5,644



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# 2022

NR: Health outcomes (e.g., length of life) or health factors (e.g., health behaviors) were not ranked that year.

N/A: State is not ranked against counties.

Empty cells: Shaded cells indicate data are unavailable or omitted due to methodology changes.

# The data source or calculation of this measures has changed over time, making comparisons with similar measures in prior years unreliable so the data have been omitted.

^ Represents new measure added in 2019.

@ Represents new measure added in 2021.

α Source data have not been updated since the 2018 County Health Rankings Release.

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Kansas 2022
Number of Counties Ranked	103	102	104	104	104	104
<b>Health Outcomes - Rank</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Length of life - Rank</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>N/A</b>
Premature death (years of potential life lost, per 100,000)	6850	6948	6177	5582	6479	7458
<b>Quality of life - Rank</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>N/A</b>
% Reporting poor or fair health, adults <sup>#</sup>				17	19	17
Average number of poor physical health days, adults <sup>#</sup>				4	4	4
Average number of poor mental health days, adults <sup>#</sup>				4	4	5
% Low birthweight, <2,500 grams	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	7.2
<b>Health Factors - Rank</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Health Behaviors - Rank</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>N/A</b>
% Smokers, adults <sup>#</sup>				20	17	17
% Obese, adults age 20 and older <sup>#</sup>					38	36
Food environment index, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2	6.7
% Physically inactive, adults age 20 and older <sup>#</sup>					30	27
% Access to exercise opportunities	53	46	46	46	48	73
% Excessive drinking, adults <sup>#</sup>				19	19	20
% Driving deaths with alcohol-involvement	17	14	9	9	10	19
Sexually transmitted infection rate, per 100,000 population	99	130	118	134	100	525
Teen birth rate, per 1,000 females age 15-19	18	19	16	16	13	22
<b>Clinical Care - Rank</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>N/A</b>
% Uninsured, population under age 65	15	15	18	16	18	11
Primary care physicians rate, per 100,000 population	16	17	17	17	17	79
Dentists rate, per 100,000 population						61
Mental health providers rate, per 100,000 population	17	17	17	17	17	214
Preventable hospital stays rate, per 100,000 Medicare enrollees <sup>#</sup>		2532	2667	2390	1981	3645
% Mammography screening, Medicare females age 65-74 <sup>#</sup>		35	40	30	44	46
% Flu vaccinations, Medicare enrollees <sup>α</sup>		31	29	35	44	49
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors - Rank</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>N/A</b>
% High school completion, adults age 25 and older <sup>@</sup>				77	78	91
% With some college, adults age 25-44	59	60	59	62	63	71
% Unemployed, population age 16 and older	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	5.9
% Children in poverty	10	10	9	10	8	13
Income inequality ratio, 80th to 20th percentile	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3
% Children in single-parent households <sup>#</sup>				15	16	21
Membership associations rate, per 10,000 population	26.1	26.5	21.8	23.2	23.4	13.5
Violent crime rate, per 100,000 population <sup>α</sup>	171	157	157	157	157	365
Injury death rate, per 100,000 population	92	89	79	70	73	78
<b>Physical Environment- Rank</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>N/A</b>
Average daily density of fine particulate matter	7.7	7.4	7.4	5.9	6.9	7.5
Drinking water violations?	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	
% Households with severe housing problems	10	10	9	8	7	13
% Driving alone to work	82	82	81	83	84	81
% Long commute - driving alone	18	20	20	19	21	22

The annual *County Health Rankings* provide a snapshot of the health of Kansas counties. The *Rankings* are made up of two summary scores: **Health Factors** (which measure issues that can shape the health outcomes) and **Health Outcomes** (which measure length and quality of life). The following tables illustrate the “drivers,” or measures with the greatest impact on ranking position, for this county.

### What do these drivers mean?

The drivers indicate the measures with the greatest impact on the ranking position. Drivers labeled with a green plus sign are measures on which the county performed particularly well. Drivers labeled with a red minus sign indicate priority areas which, if improved, could have the greatest impact on improving the rankings of the county.

#### Health Factors: Drivers with greatest impact on ranking, Gray County, KS - 2022

	Measure	Description	Factor Category	County Value	State Value	Impact on Rankings
1	Unemployment	Percentage of population ages 16 and older unemployed but seeking work.	Social and Economic Environment	2.2%	5.9%	+
2	Children in poverty	Percentage of people under age 18 in poverty.	Social and Economic Environment	8%	13%	+
3	High school completion	Percentage of adults ages 25 and over with a high school diploma or equivalent.	Social and Economic Environment	78%	91%	-
4	Uninsured	Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance.	Clinical Care	18%	11%	-
5	Preventable hospital stays	Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees.	Clinical Care	1981	3645	+

#### Health Outcomes: Drivers with the greatest impact on ranking, Gray County, KS - 2022

	Measure	Description	Factor Category	County Value	State Value	Impact on Rankings
1	Premature death	Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).	Length of Life	6479	7458	+
2	Low birthweight	Percentage of live births with low birthweight (< 2,500 grams).	Quality of Life	4.8%	7.2%	+
3	Poor mental health days	Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted).	Quality of Life	4	5	+
4	Poor physical health days	Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted).	Quality of Life	4	4	+
5	Poor or fair health	Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted).	Quality of Life	19%	17%	-

**NR:** Measure could not be reported for this county.

**+ Green Plus:** Measure with a positive impact on a county’s ranking position.

**- Red Minus:** Measure with a negative impact on a county’s ranking position.

*Technical Note: The state values are only provided as a point of reference. They have not been used in the determination of county rankings or top drivers for health outcomes and health factors. Drivers are provided in order of impact on ranking for this year. For more information on the calculation of score and rankings, please visit: <http://bit.ly/CHRzscores>.*



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