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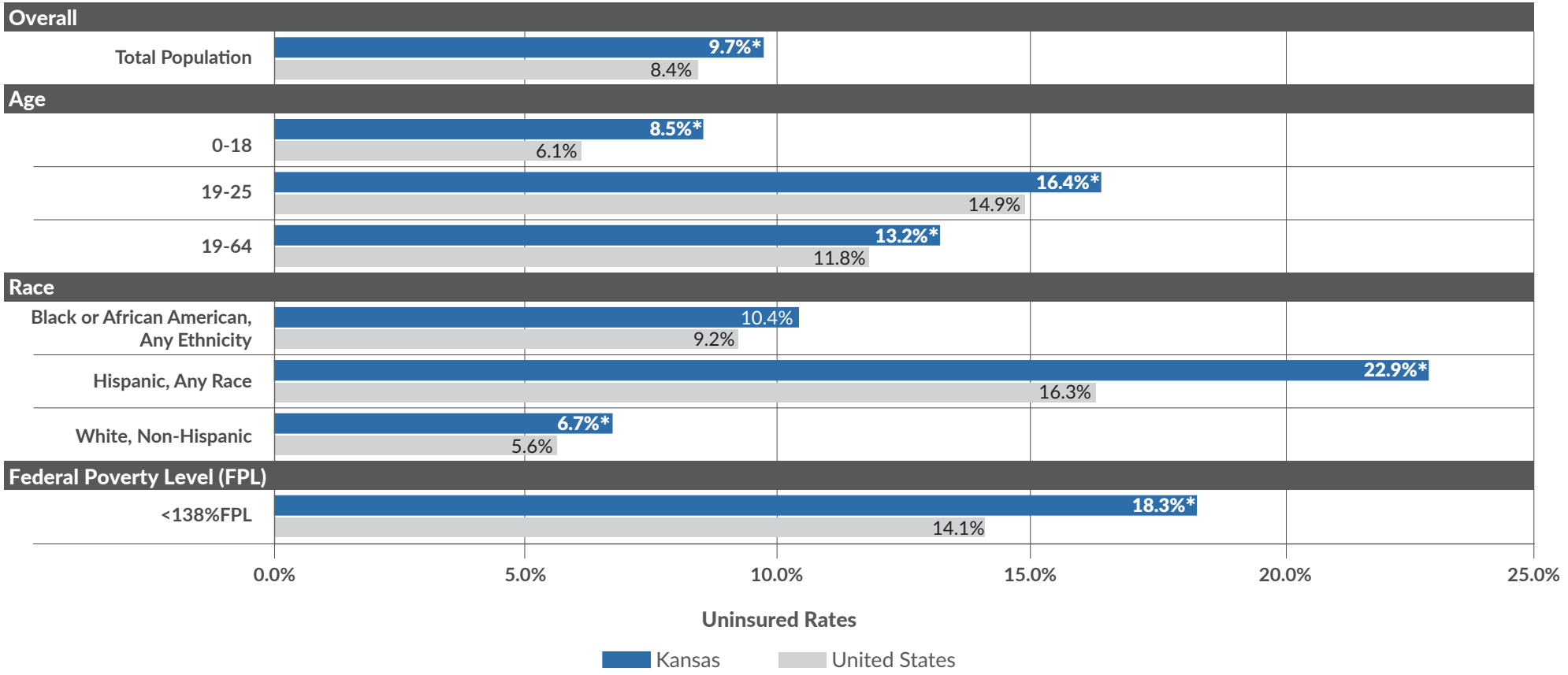
A Note on the 2025 Data:

In the 2025 American Community Survey, the U.S. Census Bureau changed how the ACS survey asks about health insurance coverage, revising the question format, some response wording, and the order of answer choices. The U.S. Census Bureau cautions comparing 2025 estimates with earlier years, as a difference may reflect how people were asked about coverage. For that reason, KHI is not comparing 2025 uninsured rates for Kansas with previous years.

Figure 1: **Percent Uninsured in Kansas and U.S. by Characteristics, 2025**



Note: *Significant difference ($p<0.05$). The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when $p<0.05$ and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when $p>0.05$. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution.

Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2025.

Figure 1a: Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, 2009-2025

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2009	15.1%	0.1%	13.2%	0.4%	P<0.05
2010	15.5%	0.1%	13.9%	0.4%	P<0.05
2011	15.1%	0.1%	12.6%	0.5%	P<0.05
2012	14.8%	0.1%	12.6%	0.4%	P<0.05
2013	14.5%	0.1%	12.3%	0.4%	P<0.05
2014	11.7%	0.1%	10.2%	0.4%	P<0.05
2015	9.4%	0.1%	9.1%	0.4%	P<0.05
2016	8.6%	0.1%	8.7%	0.3%	Not significant
2017	8.7%	0.1%	8.7%	0.4%	Not significant
2018	8.9%	0.1%	8.8%	0.4%	Not significant
2019	9.2%	0.1%	9.2%	0.4%	Not significant
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	8.6%	0.1%	9.2%	0.4%	P<0.05
2022	8.0%	0.1%	8.6%	0.3%	P<0.05
2023	7.9%	0.1%	8.4%	0.4%	P<0.05
2024	8.2%	0.1%	8.5%	0.4%	Not significant
2025	8.4%	0.1%	9.7%	0.5%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2009–2019 and 2021-2025.

Figure 1b: **Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, Children, 2009-2025**

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2009	9.0%	0.1%	8.7%	0.7%	Not significant
2010	8.5%	0.1%	8.5%	0.6%	Not significant
2011	7.9%	0.1%	6.7%	0.6%	P<0.05
2012	7.5%	0.1%	7.1%	0.6%	Not significant
2013	7.5%	0.1%	6.5%	0.6%	P<0.05
2014	6.3%	0.1%	5.7%	0.6%	P<0.05
2015	5.1%	0.1%	5.2%	0.7%	Not significant
2016	4.7%	0.1%	4.5%	0.4%	Not significant
2017	5.0%	0.1%	5.2%	0.6%	Not significant
2018	5.2%	0.1%	5.1%	0.6%	Not significant
2019	5.7%	0.1%	5.8%	0.7%	Not significant
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	5.4%	0.1%	5.0%	0.7%	Not significant
2022	5.1%	0.1%	5.2%	0.6%	Not significant
2023	5.4%	0.1%	5.6%	0.6%	Not significant
2024	6.0%	0.1%	7.0%	0.7%	P<0.05
2025	6.1%	0.1%	8.5%	1.0%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Prior to 2017, the table S2701 only provided data for ages 0-17. Starting in 2017, data for ages 0-18 was included. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2009–2019 and 2021-2025.

Figure 1c: Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, Young Adults Age 19–25, 2009-2025

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2009	31.7%	0.2%	26.8%	1.6%	P<0.05
2010	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2011	28.2%	0.2%	22.9%	1.5%	P<0.05
2012	26.5%	0.2%	22.9%	1.3%	P<0.05
2013	25.5%	0.2%	21.4%	1.7%	P<0.05
2014	20.4%	0.2%	19.3%	1.2%	P<0.05
2015	16.2%	0.1%	16.1%	1.4%	Not significant
2016	14.1%	0.2%	15.7%	1.3%	P<0.05
2017	14.2%	0.1%	13.9%	1.4%	Not significant
2018	14.5%	0.1%	16.1%	1.3%	P<0.05
2019	14.9%	0.2%	14.8%	1.0%	Not significant
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	14.2%	0.2%	15.1%	1.2%	Not significant
2022	13.0%	0.2%	15.4%	1.5%	P<0.05
2023	13.1%	0.2%	14.0%	1.4%	Not significant
2024	14.0%	0.2%	14.2%	1.5%	Not significant
2025	14.9%	0.2%	16.4%	1.6%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.

Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2009–2019 and 2021-2025. Data for Young Adults in 2009 and 2011 were from "Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults Aged 19 to 25: 2008, 2009, and 2011," U.S. Census Bureau, September 2012, http://www.census.gov/library/publications/2012/acs/acsbr11-11.html. Data for 2010 are not available.

Figure 1d: Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, Adults Age 19–64, 2019-2025

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2019	12.9%	0.1%	13.1%	0.5%	Not significant
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	12.2%	0.1%	13.5%	0.6%	P<0.05
2022	11.3%	0.1%	12.5%	0.5%	P<0.05
2023	11.0%	0.1%	11.9%	0.5%	P<0.05
2024	11.3%	0.1%	11.7%	0.6%	Not significant
2025	11.8%	0.1%	13.2%	0.6%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2019 and 2021-2025.

Figure 2a: **Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, Black or African American, Any Ethnicity, 2009-2025**

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2009	18.1%	0.1%	18.8%	1.9%	Not significant
2010	18.2%	0.1%	20.2%	2.3%	P<0.05
2011	17.7%	0.1%	17.5%	2.0%	Not significant
2012	17.3%	0.1%	17.4%	2.0%	Not significant
2013	17.1%	0.1%	18.0%	1.7%	Not significant
2014	13.6%	0.1%	17.4%	2.2%	P<0.05
2015	11.0%	0.1%	13.9%	2.0%	P<0.05
2016	9.7%	0.1%	14.3%	1.8%	P<0.05
2017	10.0%	0.1%	12.6%	2.0%	P<0.05
2018	10.1%	0.1%	12.5%	1.8%	P<0.05
2019	10.1%	0.1%	13.2%	2.1%	P<0.05
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	9.6%	0.1%	14.1%	2.2%	P<0.05
2022	8.7%	0.1%	10.5%	1.7%	P<0.05
2023	8.5%	0.1%	10.9%	1.6%	P<0.05
2024	8.9%	0.2%	11.4%	2.2%	P<0.05
2025	9.2%	0.2%	10.4%	2.1%	Not significant

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2009–2019 and 2021–2025.

Figure 2b: **Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, Hispanic, Any Race, 2009-2025**

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2009	31.0%	0.2%	32.7%	2.1%	P<0.05
2010	30.9%	0.2%	31.3%	2.0%	Not significant
2011	29.8%	0.2%	29.0%	2.2%	Not significant
2012	29.0%	0.2%	28.5%	1.8%	Not significant
2013	28.4%	0.2%	27.8%	2.0%	Not significant
2014	23.5%	0.2%	24.2%	1.8%	Not significant
2015	19.5%	0.2%	24.0%	1.8%	P<0.05
2016	18.0%	0.2%	20.5%	1.5%	P<0.05
2017	17.8%	0.2%	20.4%	1.5%	P<0.05
2018	17.9%	0.2%	22.1%	1.9%	P<0.05
2019	18.7%	0.2%	23.3%	1.9%	P<0.05
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	17.7%	0.2%	20.3%	1.4%	P<0.05
2022	16.8%	0.2%	20.1%	1.7%	P<0.05
2023	16.6%	0.2%	20.1%	1.6%	P<0.05
2024	17.0%	0.2%	22.0%	1.8%	P<0.05
2025	16.3%	0.2%	22.9%	2.2%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2009–2019 and 2021–2025.

Figure 2c: **Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, White, Non-Hispanic, 2009-2025**

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2009	10.7%	0.1%	10.3%	0.5%	P<0.05
2010	10.9%	0.1%	10.9%	0.5%	Not significant
2011	10.7%	0.1%	9.6%	0.4%	P<0.05
2012	10.4%	0.1%	9.8%	0.4%	P<0.05
2013	10.2%	0.1%	9.4%	0.4%	P<0.05
2014	8.1%	0.1%	7.6%	0.3%	P<0.05
2015	6.3%	0.1%	6.4%	0.4%	Not significant
2016	5.7%	0.1%	6.4%	0.3%	P<0.05
2017	5.9%	0.1%	6.5%	0.3%	P<0.05
2018	6.0%	0.1%	6.5%	0.3%	P<0.05
2019	6.3%	0.1%	6.5%	0.3%	Not significant
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	5.7%	0.1%	6.7%	0.4%	P<0.05
2022	5.3%	0.1%	6.3%	0.3%	P<0.05
2023	5.1%	0.1%	5.9%	0.4%	P<0.05
2024	5.3%	0.1%	5.8%	0.3%	P<0.05
2025	5.6%	0.1%	6.7%	0.4%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701, 2009–2019 and 2021-2025.

Figure 3a: **Uninsured Rates for Kansas and the United States, Income Less than 138 Percent Federal Poverty Level, 2011-2025**

Year	U.S.		Kansas		Difference Between U.S. and Kansas for Each Year
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	
2011	27.2%	0.1%	27.5%	1.3%	Not significant
2012	26.3%	0.1%	26.8%	1.0%	Not significant
2013	25.6%	0.1%	26.0%	1.1%	Not significant
2014	20.9%	0.1%	22.2%	1.2%	Not significant
2015	17.2%	0.1%	19.8%	1.4%	P<0.05
2016	15.5%	0.1%	19.7%	1.0%	P<0.05
2017	15.4%	0.1%	19.3%	1.2%	P<0.05
2018	15.2%	0.1%	18.5%	1.2%	P<0.05
2019	15.9%	0.1%	20.2%	1.3%	P<0.05
2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2021	14.9%	0.1%	18.5%	1.2%	P<0.05
2022	13.5%	0.1%	17.5%	1.2%	P<0.05
2023	13.3%	0.1%	16.1%	1.2%	P<0.05
2024	14.0%	0.1%	18.4%	1.3%	P<0.05
2025	14.1%	0.1%	18.3%	1.6%	P<0.05

Note: Margin of Error (MOE) indicates 90 percent confidence that the estimated value lies within the reported estimate +/- the margin of error. The difference between estimates is statistically significant with 95 percent confidence when p<0.05 and is not significant with 95 percent confidence when p>0.05. In 2025, 138% of the federal poverty level (FPL) was $21,597 for an individual and $44,367 for a family of four. Due to changes in the 2025 American Community Survey (ACS) health insurance question methodology, the U.S. Census Bureau advises that comparisons between 2025 estimates and estimates from earlier years be made with caution. Due to the COVID-19 pandemics effect on federal survey data collection, the Census Bureau did not provide data for 2020.
Source: Kansas Health Institute analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 1-year Estimates, Table S2701 for 2011–2019 and 2021–2025.